



How Not To Keep A Secret

Setting
High Schools

Type of Program
Education & Training

NSSP Goals Addressed
3.4, 4.2

Program Description

Developed by Youth Health Connection (YHC), *How Not To Keep A Secret* (HNTKAS) is a peer leader training program designed to provide education to teens about depression and suicide, increase help-seeking behaviors, and decrease stigma associated with mental illness. The day-long HNTKAS training includes a clinical presentation, the documentary *Break Free from Depression*, and interactive activities. Students create and perform skits highlighting risk factors and warning signs of depression and suicide, as well as how to reach out for help. The skits are then presented by the peer leaders to their home schools. The day-long HNTKAS training and follow-up implementation are part of a comprehensive recommended program that includes: consultation on policy and procedure for addressing mental health issues in schools; educator gatekeeper training; use of advisory groups in schools; parent education and training; primary care and nurse training; community partnership, including clergy and law enforcement representatives; and an e-newsletter.

HNTKAS was developed over a period of 15 years and incorporates the power of peer to peer relationships, the interactive dynamic process of drama and discussion, and connection to a trusted adult. The manual, clinical presentation and DVD have been piloted and revised after implementation across public, charter, independent, and parochial schools, including multicultural populations. The manual represents the work of mental health professionals who have been on the YHC Mental Health Advisory Board. The DVD, *Break Free from Depression*, is the work of the Swensrud Depression Prevention Initiative, Children's Hospital, Boston, MA.

Program Objectives

At the end of training, participants will be able to:

1. State that depression is a treatable illness and that suicide is preventable.
2. List a minimum of four symptoms of adolescent depression.
3. List a minimum of three warning signs of suicide.
4. Identify a minimum of three adults, inside and outside the school setting, with whom they would connect and talk if they are concerned about their own mental health and safety or that of relevant others.

Implementation Essentials

- Schools that participate in the *How Not To Keep A Secret* program should have policies and procedures in place to respond to students who are at risk for depression and suicide.
- It is strongly recommended that schools provide gatekeeper training to all faculty prior to implementing *How Not To Keep A Secret* with their peer leaders.

Contact Information

Barbara J. Green, Ph.D.
Medical Director
Youth Health Connection
55 Fogg Road, Box 40
S. Weymouth, MA 02190
Voice: 781-749-9227, ext. 3
Email: bjgreenphd@aol.com
Website: www.southshorehospital.org

Costs

The *How Not To Keep A Secret* manual is available for \$50 plus shipping and handling. Contact Karin Farrell for more information (781-794-7849, karin_farrell@sshosp.org).

The *Break Free from Depression* DVD is available for \$75. Contact Dr. Nadja Reilly for more information (617-919-3203, nadja.reilly@childrens.harvard.edu).

*The content of practices listed in Section III (Adherence to Standards) of the SPRC/AFSP Best Practices Registry address specific goals of the *National Strategy for Suicide Prevention* and have been reviewed by a panel of three suicide prevention experts and found to meet standards of accuracy, safety, and programmatic guidelines. Practices were not reviewed for evidence of effectiveness. Additional information about the Best Practices Registry can be found at www.sprc.org.

The Best Practices Registry is supported by a grant (1U79SM059945-01) from the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (DHHS). No official endorsement by SAMHSA or DHHS for the information in this document is intended or should be inferred.